

Flare Sizing Ver1.0

KLM Technology Group

Practical Engineering Guidelines for Processing Plant Solutions

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SOLUTIONS, STANDARDS AND SOFTWARE
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Introduction

Flares are primarily used in the hydrocarbon and petrochemical industries for burning of flammable gas released by pressure relief valves.

Flares are used extensively as a way to achieve safe and reliable vapor release during a plant upset or emergency situation.



Introduction

Safe design of a flare requires careful consideration of the thermal radiation and noise that also will affect the plant.

KLM Technology Group Flare Sizing program is a software for correctly sizing industrial flares, for estimating the atmospheric impact of industrial flares. The program allows to evaluate the thermal radiation and noise impact of existing or future flares at certain distances and height of flare stack.



Perform Calculations

- Calculate thermal radiation level at certain distances
- Calculate noise level at certain distances
- Supply fluid properties at flow conditions
- Supply transmissivity value based on relative humidity
- Supply emissivity value from flared gas
- Use English or SI engineering units in any mixture
- Use mass or volume flow units
- Import process data
- Print a calculation sheet using SAP Crystal Reports runtime engine application
- Save the data



Features

Engineering Units

Base Conditions

Fluid Properties

Input Data

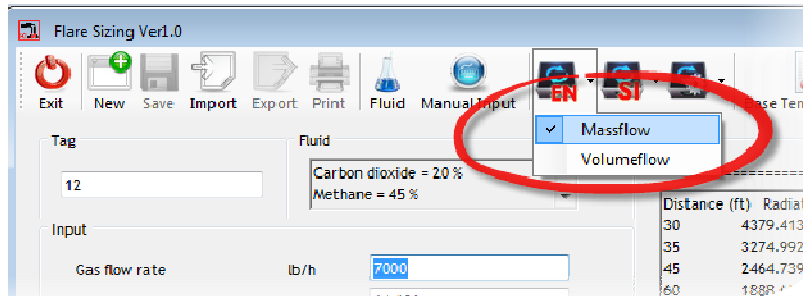
Filing and Moving On



Engineering Units

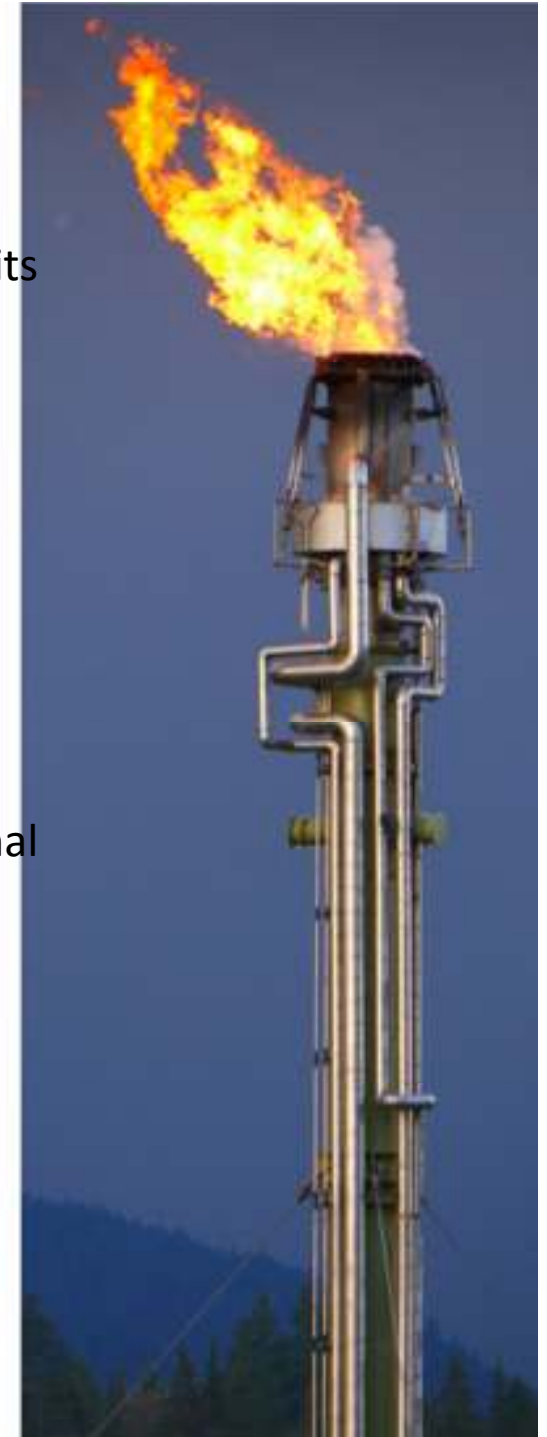
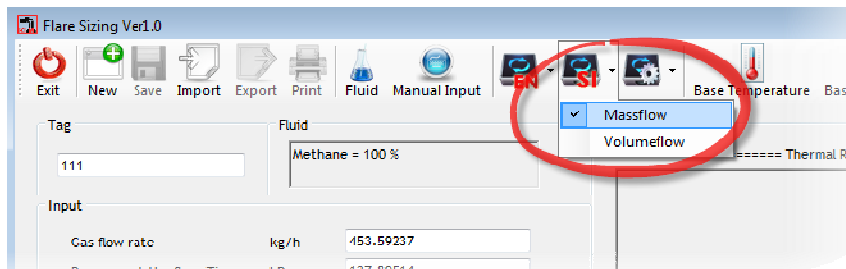
English units can change units in calculation, to be english units standard, it comprises :

- ✓ Massflow
- ✓ Volumetric flow



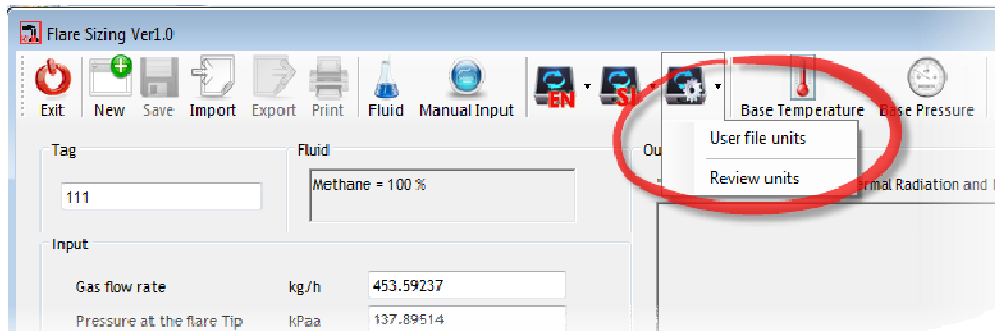
SI units can change units in calculation, to be SI (International System of units), it comprises :

- ✓ Massflow
- ✓ Volumetric flow



Engineering Units

User file units can change units in calculation based on desired user (can be setup in **review units** menu)

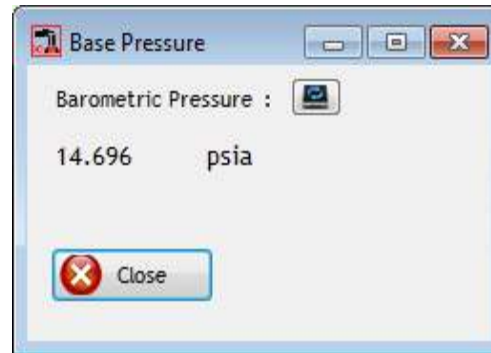
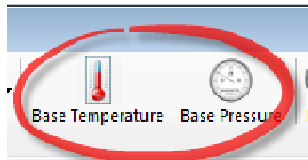


Base Condition

This program follows the ISO standard,

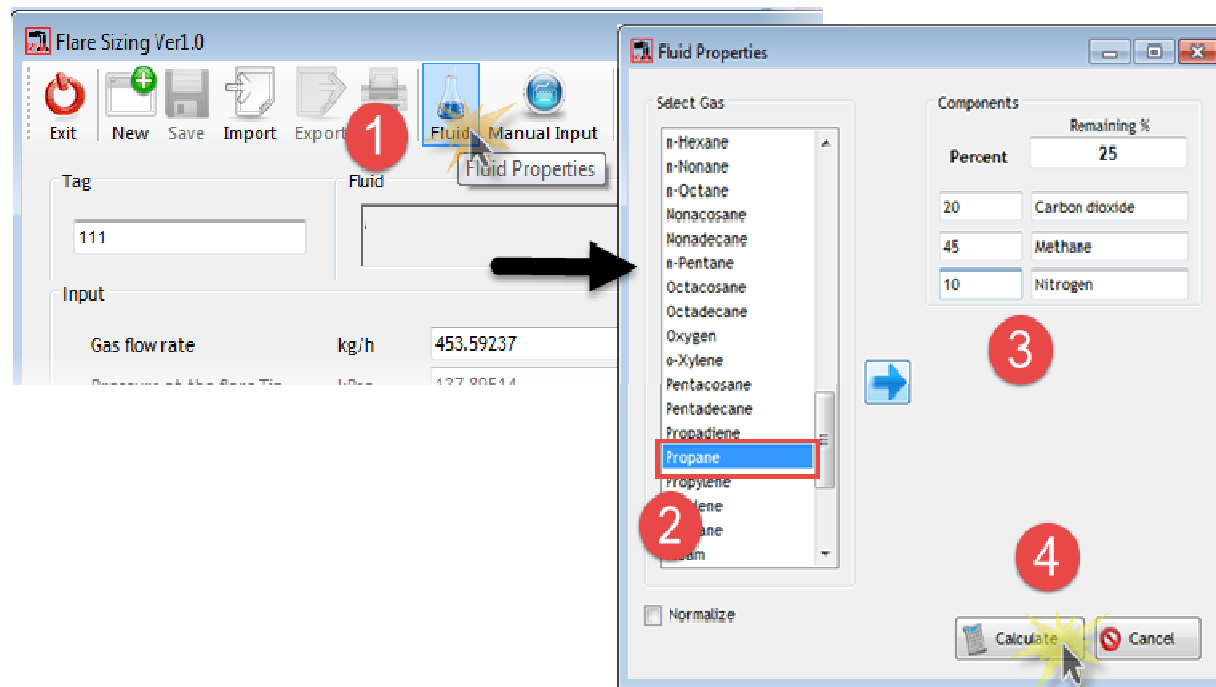
base pressure : 14.7 psia

base temperature : 59 degF



Fluid Properties

- Enabled when the pressure and temperature are entered
- Select the desired components
- In the component box, enter the percentage
- Continue until the remaining percentage equals zero
- Click calculate button in the component box and the program will calculate and enter the mixture values to the properties



Input Data

The screenshot shows the 'Flare Sizing Ver1.0' software interface. The 'Input' section on the left lists various parameters. The 'Fluid' section at the top right shows 'Methane = 45 %' and 'Carbon dioxide = 20 %'. The 'Output' section on the right is titled 'Thermal Radiation and Noise Values'. The 'Calculate' button is highlighted with a yellow star and a red circle with the number 7. The 'Transmissivity' dropdown menu is highlighted with a red circle with the number 6. The 'Flare gas' dropdown menu is highlighted with a red circle with the number 4. The 'Tip diameter' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 3. The 'Gas flow rate' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 1. The 'Pressure at the flare tip' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 2. The 'Wind velocity' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 5. The 'Physical height of flare' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 4. The 'Distance from center point of the flare base to object' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 5. The 'Pressure ratio across the tip' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 5. The 'Calculation step' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 5. The 'Number of fence line steps' input field is highlighted with a red circle with the number 5. The 'Transmissivity' dropdown menu is highlighted with a red circle with the number 6. The 'Calculate' button is highlighted with a yellow star and a red circle with the number 7.

| Input | Value |
|--|-------------------------|
| Gas flow rate | 573001.98000 |
| Pressure at the flare tip | 17.40452400 |
| Flow temperature | 105.800 |
| Cp/Cv specific heat ratio | 1.18492780534762 |
| Molecular weight | 31.45484 |
| Gas compressibility | 0.994442177841996 |
| Heat of combustion | 18323.9460959 |
| Tip diameter | 2.4606300 |
| Wach number | 0.233 |
| Emissivity value | 49.2126000 |
| Wind velocity | 104.8888800 |
| Physical height of flare | 295.7008000 |
| Distance from center point of the flare base to object | 65.616800 |
| Pressure ratio across the tip | 4 |
| Calculation step | Constant transmissivity |
| Number of fence line steps | |
| Transmissivity | |

Calculate button

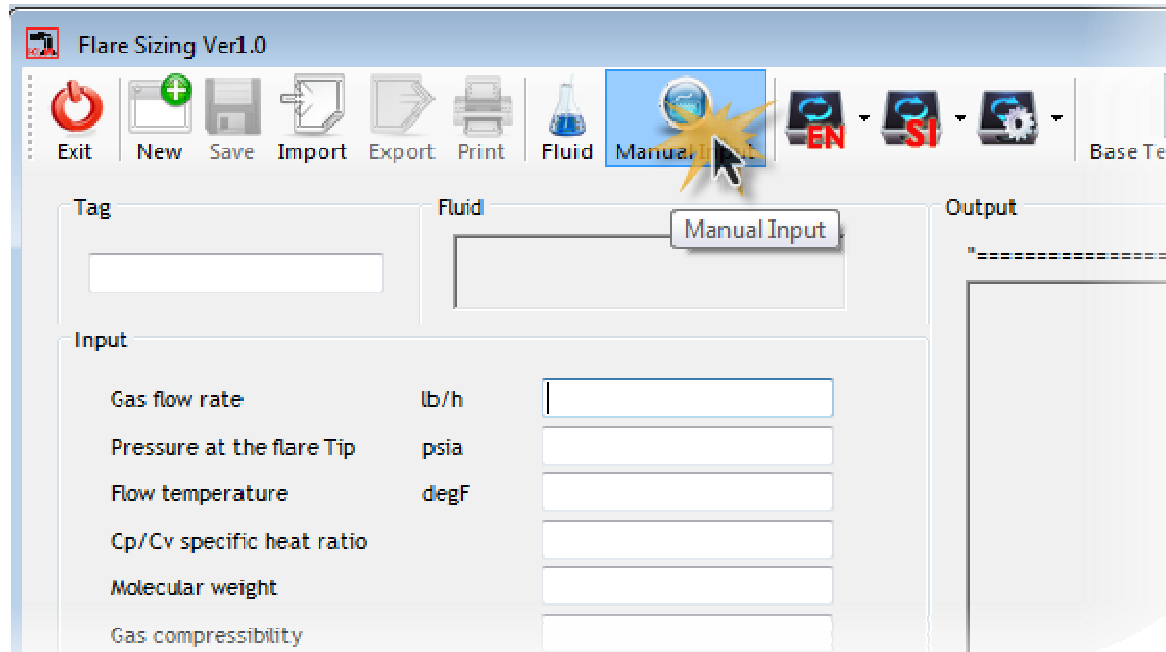
The calculate button will validate the input data.

- If not valid it will display the unsatisfactory data.
- If valid it will calculate the output data, display the results, enable button(save) and (export) , enable “ output to TXT”.



Manual Input

- Select **Manual Input data** Menu
- Enter desired data to input column
- Click calculate button
- Output will be displayed



Emissivity Value

- The emissivity value can be looked up by click search emissivity value. Then,
 - ✓ Click button of emissivity value
 - ✓ Select the desired flare gas emissivity
 - ✓ Click button close
 - ✓ The emissivity value screen will be displayed



Transmissivity Selection

- Select the transmissivity, (There are two types that can be selected, namely the constant transmissivity and certain transmissivity)
- Select the constant transmissivity for transmissivity value 1
- Or select certain transmissivity and input the relative humidity

Use to object

ve ratio across the tip

tion step ft 16.4042

r of fence line steps 4

missivity

Constant transmissivity

Constant transmissivity

Certain transmissivity

tion step ft 16.4042

r of fence line steps 4

missivity

Certain transmissivity

ve humidity



Filing and Moving On

- **Program menu** – It clears the calculation and returns to the main menu.
- **New** – It clears the screen for a new calculation.
- **Save** - It saves a new record if not previously saved or saves changes to an existing record to database. It is also used for saving temporary data, thus, the recorded data can be done printing calculation process.
- **Export data** – It saves input and output calculation record in *csv file.
- **Import data** – It opens *csv file record.
- **Print calculation** – It is enabled after calculation and save is made. It displays the screen to print a calculation.
- **Exit** – It leaves the program



Calculation Routines

- Calculate radiation level

$$K = \frac{\tau \cdot \varepsilon \cdot Q}{4\pi \cdot d^2}$$

- Calculate noise intensity at distance

➤ Speed of sound in waste gas

$$C = 223 \times \sqrt{\frac{(k \times (T + 459.67))}{M_w}}$$



Calculation Routines

➤ Noise intensity parameter

For $Pr < 2.9$

$$L = 13.3 + 88.1 \times \log_{10} P_r$$

For $Pr > 2.9$

$$L = 51.9 + 5.06 \times \log_{10} P_r$$

➤ Noise level at distance from stack

$$L_p = \left[L + 10 \times \log_{10} \left(\frac{0.5 \times W \times C^2}{3600 \times 32} \right) \right] - 20 \times \log_{10} (R / 100)$$



Calculation Routines

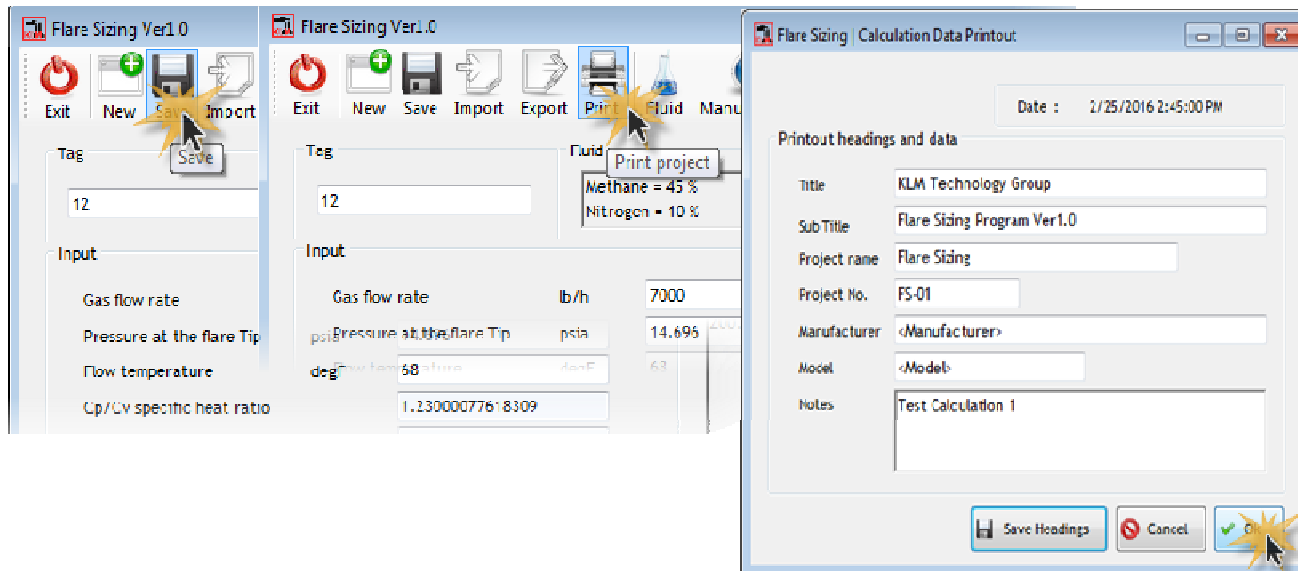
Nomenclature

1. C Speed of sound in waste gas, ft/s
2. d Diameter of stack, ft
3. ϵ Emissivity value, dimensionless
4. k specific heat ratio, dimensionless
5. K Radiation level, Btu/h.ft²
6. L Noise intensity parameter, dB
7. Lp Noise level , dB
8. Mw Molecular weight, lb/lbmol
9. Pr Pressure ratio across the safety valve, dimensionless
10. R Distance from center point of the base of the flare to object, ft
11. T Flow temperature, degF
12. W Gas flowrate, lb/hr



Calculation Printout

- This program will print the input and output calculation data and one associated comment. The comment is included in the data sheet for reference purposes.
- It also creates the default printout headings. The headings are printed at the top of all printouts.
- File → Save → Print Calculation



Calculation Printout, Cont'd

Save. Saves the headings

Cancel. Returns to the calculation form without printing

OK. View report calculation, then prints the headings and calculation using the Windows Print Manager.

| KLM Technology Group | | KLM Technology Group | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Engineering Solutions, Standards and Software | | Flare Sizing Program Ver1.0 | |
| | | Project No - FS-01 Flare Sizing | |
| | | Date : 4/29/2016 2:05:22PM | |

| Flare Sizing | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------|--|-------------------------|------|
| Tag number : | 123 | | | | |
| Fluid : | Methane = 45 % Carbon dioxide = 20 % Propane = 35 % | | | | |
| Input Data | | | | | |
| Gas flow rate | 573201.9800 | lb/h | Wind velocity | 49 | ft/s |
| Pressure at the flare Tip | 17.4045 | psia | Physical height of flare | 104.9869 | ft |
| Flow temperature | 105.8000 | degF | Distance from center point - of the flare base to object | 393.7008 | ft |
| Cp/cv specific heat ratio | 1.1049 | | Pressure ratio across - the tip | 1.1843 | |
| Molecular weight | 31.4548 | | Calculation step | 65.6168 | ft |
| Gas compressibility | 0.9944 | | Number of fence line steps | 4.0000 | |
| Heat of combustion | 18323.9461 | Btu/lb | Transmissivity | Constant transmissivity | |
| Tip diameter | 2.4606 | ft | Relative humidity | 0.0000 | |
| Mach number | 0.3602 | | | | |
| Emissivity value | 0.2320 | | | | |
| Output Data | | | | | |
| Distance (ft) | Radiation (Dtu/ft ² .h) | Noise Intensity (dB) | | | |
| 393.7008 | 1951.0076 | 72.0774 | | | |
| 459.3176 | 1401.4258 | 70.7385 | | | |
| 590.5512 | 1042.7857 | 69.5786 | | | |
| 787.4016 | 800.7765 | 68.5556 | | | |

| Notes : Test Calculation 1 | |
|----------------------------|--|
| | |

Page 1 of 1

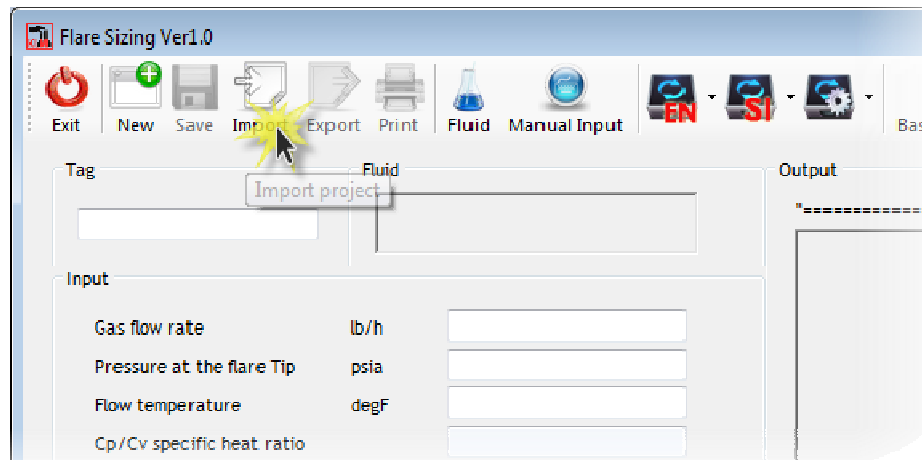


Importing Data into a Calculation

To **Import** process data into a calculation :

Make a sequential file for each calculation. Files to have a filename(Suggest the tag number) with no extension (eg FS-12).

- Take the Import data menu option.

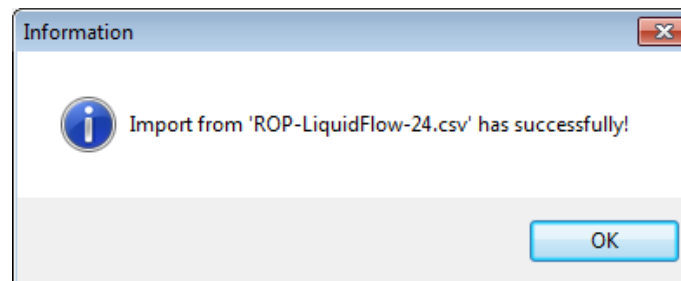


Importing Data into a Calculation, Cont'd

- Find the required file. (Using standard Windows procedures)
- Select the file and the data will be loaded.



- If the import is successful it will appear the following information
- Showing data import



Export Data

- Click button Export

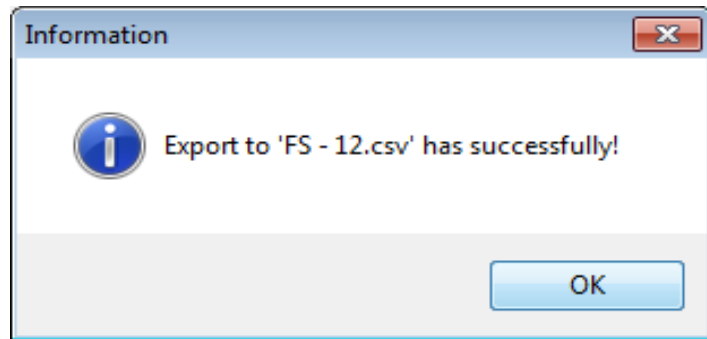


- Click button save on save file dialog, Files have a filename (Suggest the tag number)



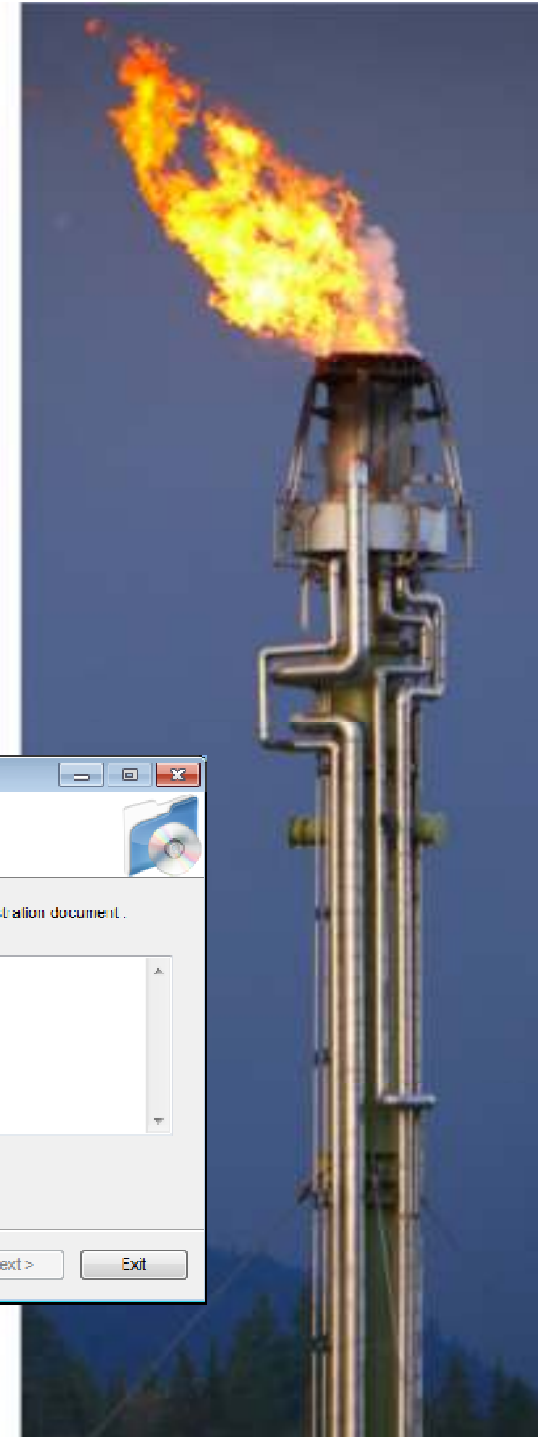
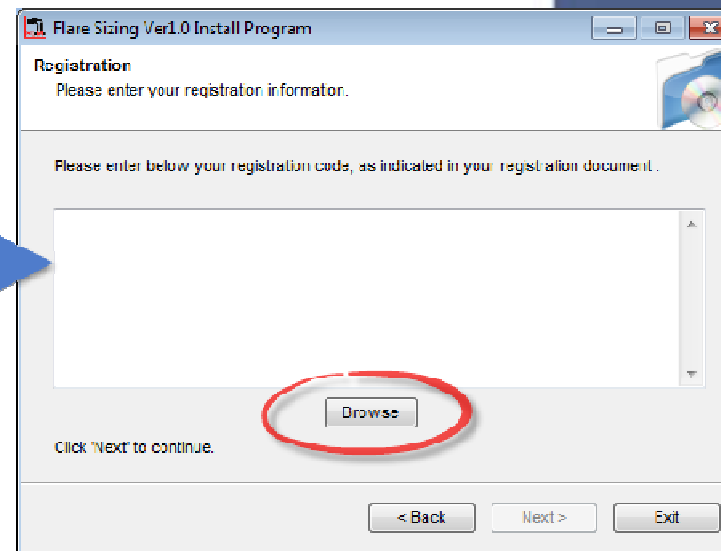
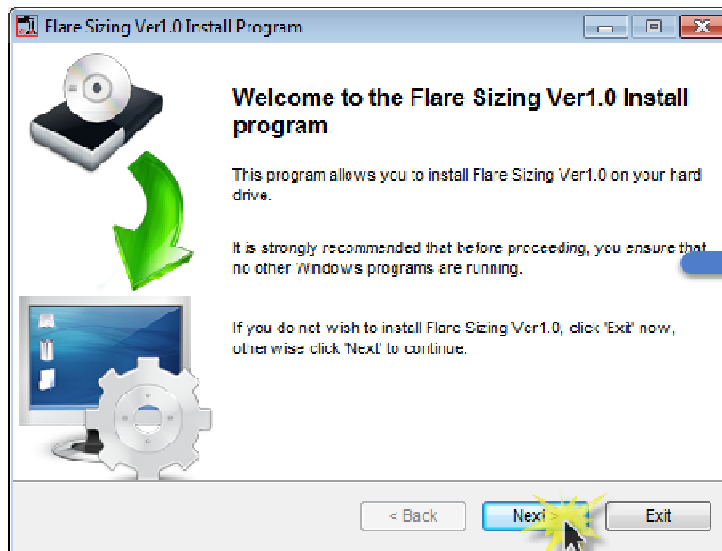
Export Data, Cont'd

- If the import is successful it will appear the following information



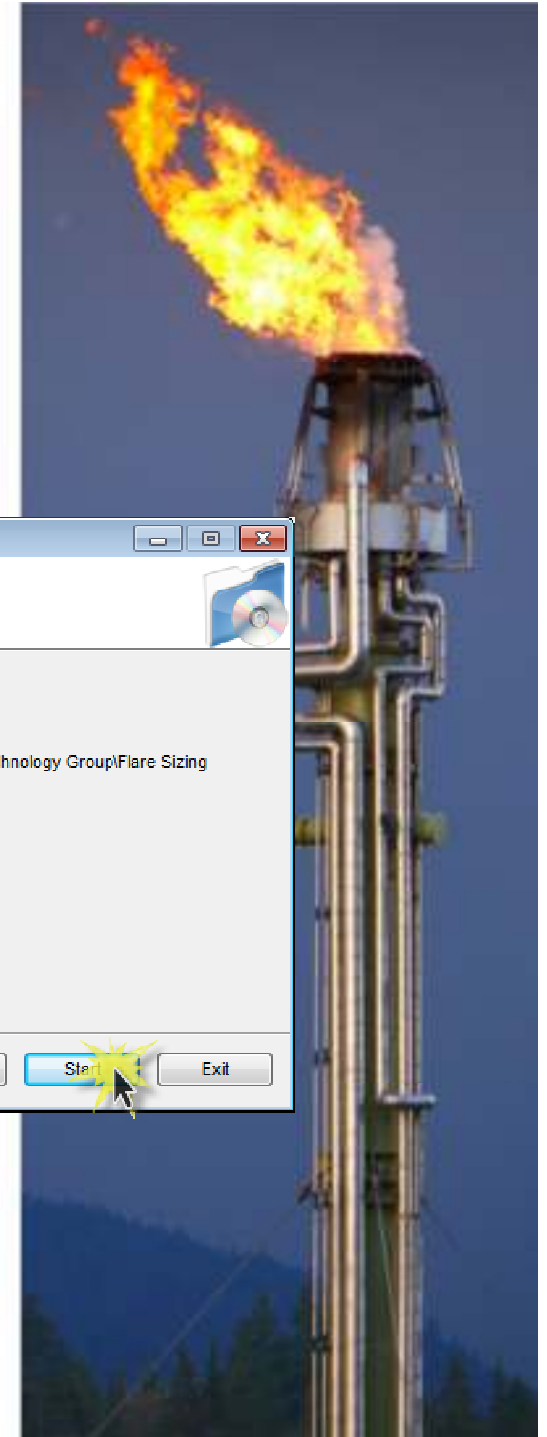
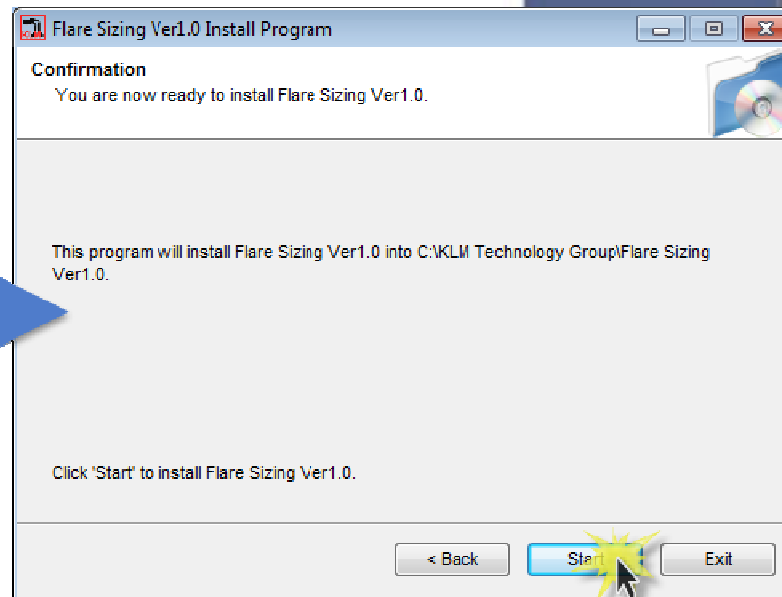
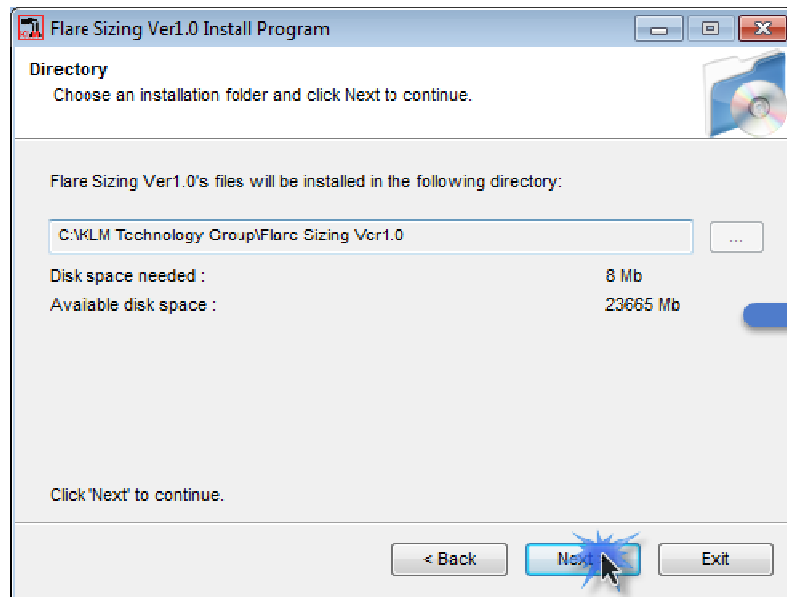
Installation

- Click Flare Sizing Ver1.0_Setup.exe → Click Next
- Enter your registration , click Next



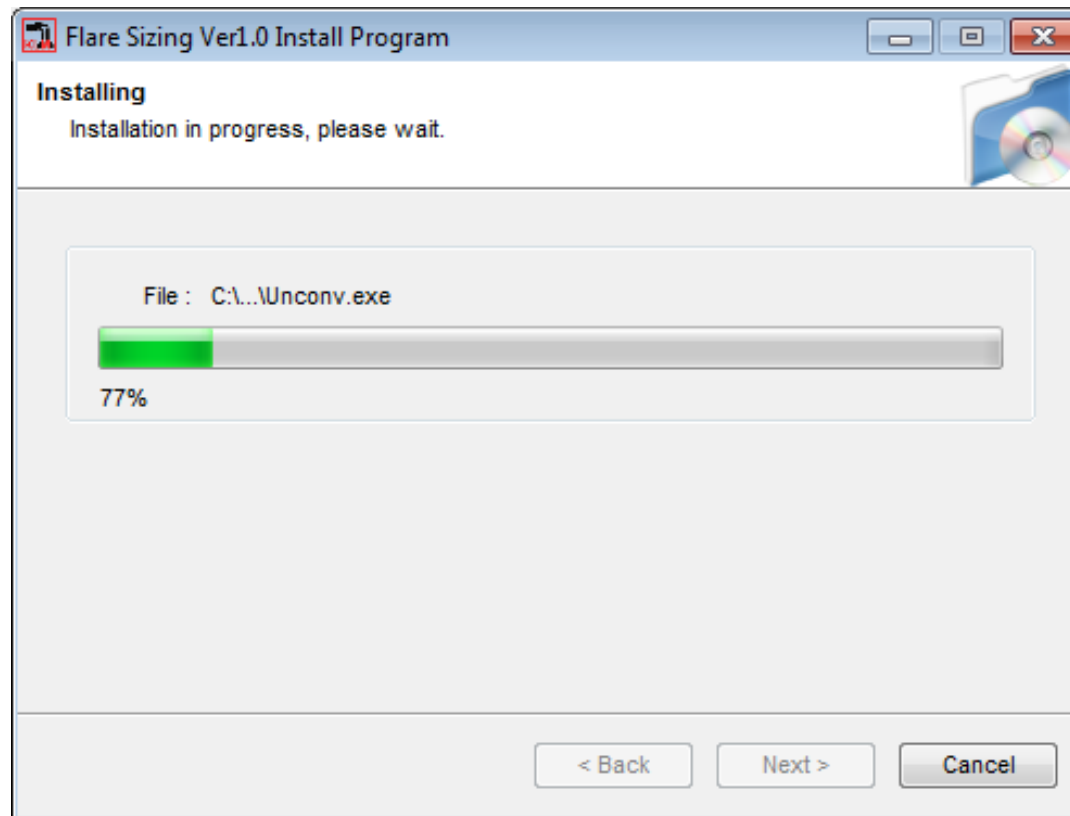
Installation Cont'd

- Click Next on Directory page



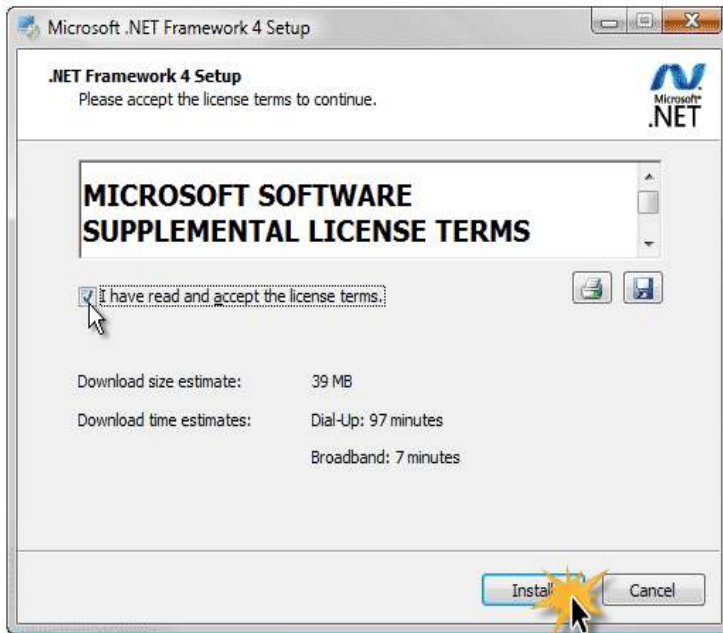
Installation Cont'd

- Install on Process

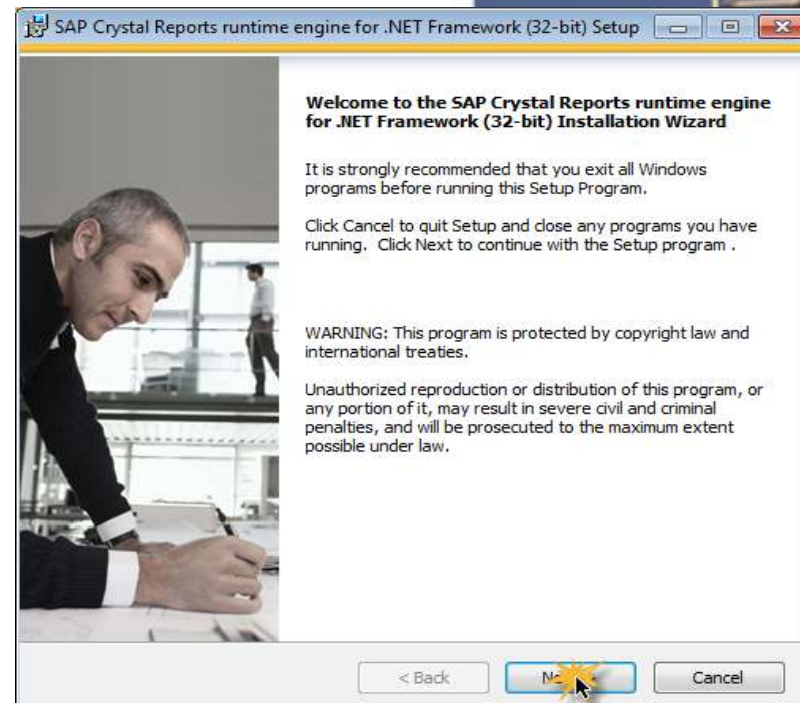


Installation, Cont'd

- Install .NET Framework 4 for requirement system(if NOT Exist on PC)

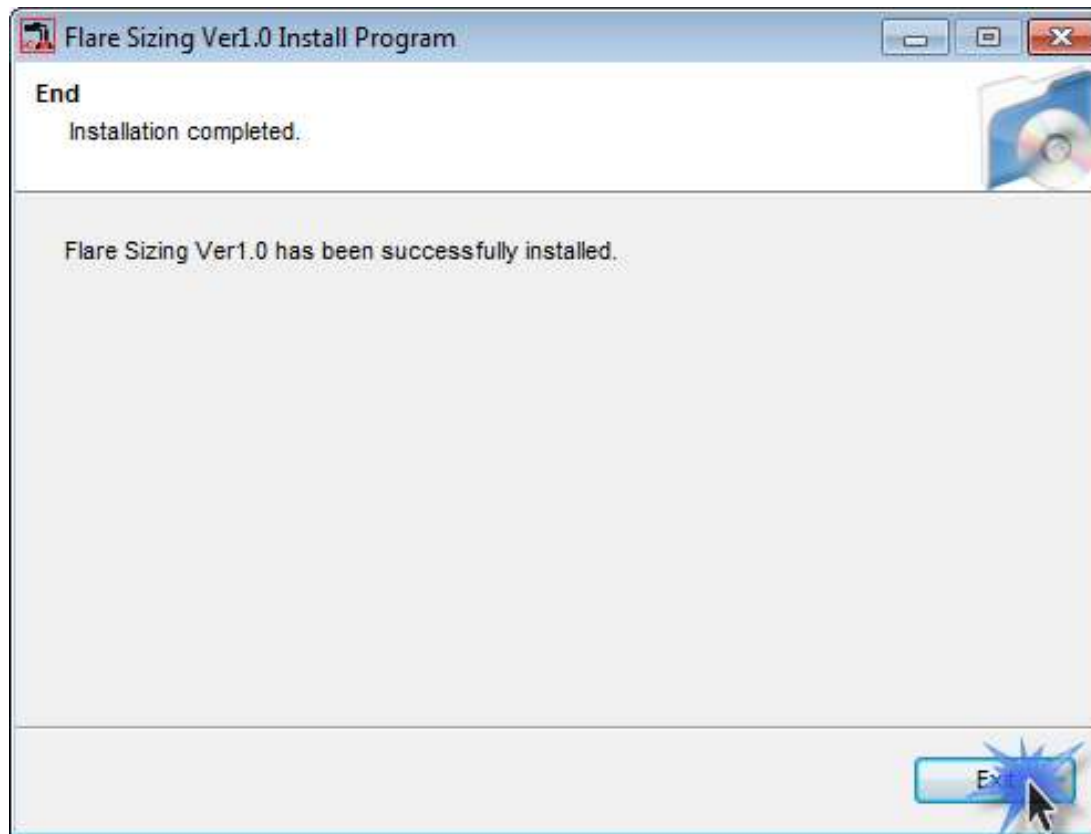


- Install Crystal Report for requirement system (if NOT exist on PC)



Installation Cont'd

- If the installation is complete it will display a confirmation
- Click Exit

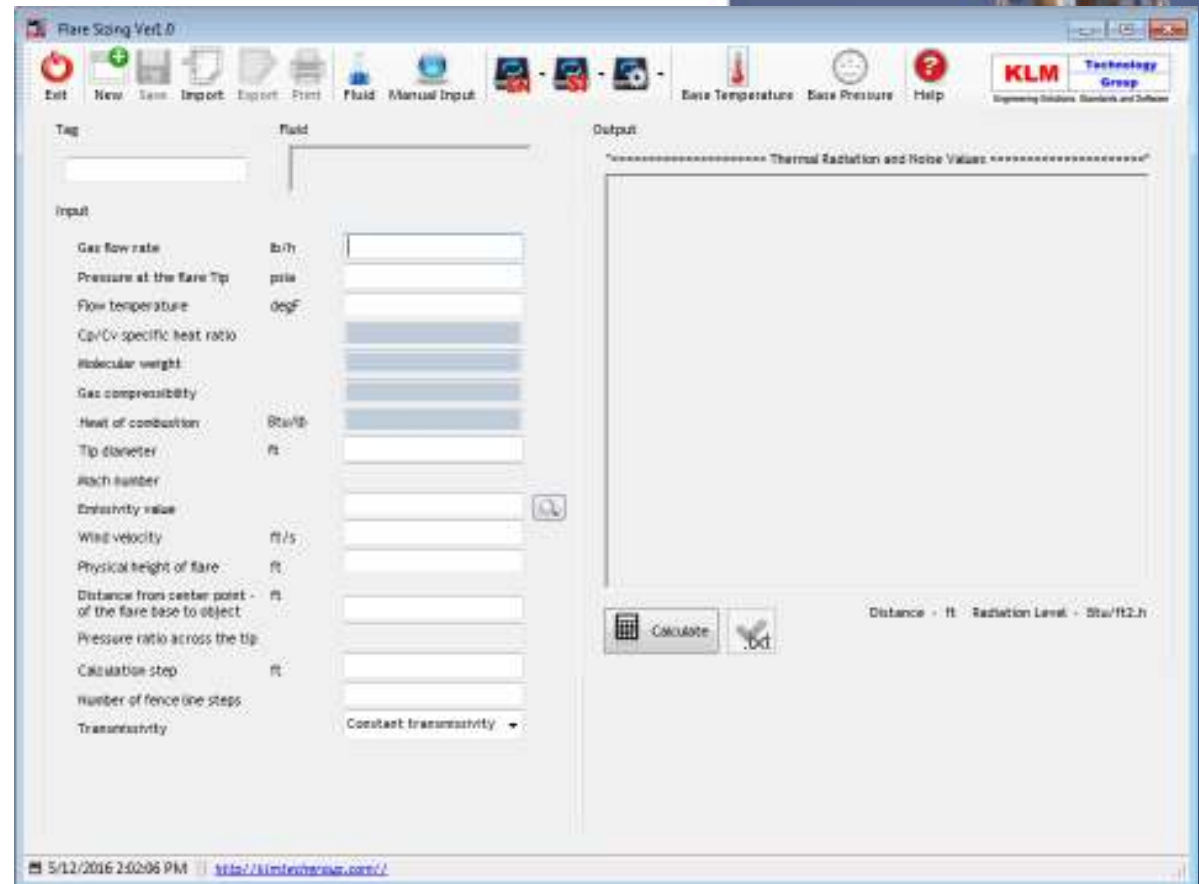


Installation, Cont'd

- Enter password application and click **OK**



- Applications will be open



Flare Sizing Program

Flare sizing program is specially designed to assist engineers for estimating the atmospheric impact of industrial flares.

KLM Technology Group Flare Sizing Program is very useful and recommended program to evaluate the thermal radiation and noise impact of existing or future flares at certain distances.



Flare Sizing Program, Cont'd

This is one of the best stand alone Flare Sizing program available.

1. Emmisivity value option based on selected flare gas
2. Multiple units of measure choices – SI and English
3. Multiple units of measure choices - mass or volume
4. Physical properties based on chosen temperature and pressure
5. The ability to evaluate thermal radiation and noise at certain distances
6. The ability to display the result in extension .txt



Purchasing Software

Flare Sizing Program Ver1.0

USD \$ 299.95

For detailed information :

info@klmtechgroup.com



Thank You

